

**EFFECTIVENESS OF OPEN BOOK EXAMINATION IN  
ENGLISH FOR STANDARD VIII IN DIFFERENT  
ENVIRONMENTS**

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Guide

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While countries are at different points in their COVID-19 infection rates, worldwide there are currently more than 1.2 billion children in 186 countries affected by school closures due to the pandemic. In Denmark, children up to the age of 11 are returning to nurseries and schools after initially closing on 12 March, but in South Korea students are responding to roll calls from their teachers online. Nevertheless, the effectiveness of online learning varies amongst age groups. In his book, *21 Lessons for the 21st Century*, scholar Yuval Noah Harari outlines how schools continue to focus on traditional academic skills and rote learning, rather than on skills such as critical thinking and adaptability, which will be more important for success in the future. Open Access. Published: 03 December 2014.

The effectiveness of digital storytelling in the classrooms: a comprehensive study. Najat Smeda. 1 It places greater emphasis on the environment to facilitate the learning process (Jung [2008]). Obviously, students in different grades might need different levels of assistance and scaffolding. Therefore, students worked under the supervision of their teachers, and depending on each individual student, teachers provided help in constructing and creating the story. It is expected that the level of teacher support and the extent of scaffolding may vary across levels; teachers were prepared to provide this support through a series workshops ([Smeda et al. Certificate of examination. Supervisor. \_ Dr. Heather K. Spence Laschinger. Work Effectiveness and Patient Outcomes. Work effectiveness for nurses is manifested in the quality of care received by patients. In summary, empowering work environments for nurses has the potential to impact group processes and thereby improve work effectiveness as reflected in patient outcomes while at the same time, enhancing the individual nurse's engagement in empowering behaviours that lead to quality care for patients and job satisfaction for nurses.